

Additional File 2: Search strategy and keywords used

	Midwifery	Humanitarian and fragile settings	Intervention/solution
Keywords	Midwi* Maternity care provider Maternal services Delivery Skilled Attend* SBA skilled birth nurse midwi* midwifery workforce Wom?n led care	Humanitarian aid cris* setting* disaster* context Fragile Emergenc*	Crisis intervention emergency responders emergency maternity (health) services emergency medical intervention disaster planning civil defence emergency medicine crisis intervention relief work task shifting workforce planning Capacity building
Subject Headings	Midwifery Nurse Midwives Midwifery Service midwife-led midwifery-led obstetric* (obstetric delivery) Lay midwife maternal mortality birth* intrapartum intra-partum antepartum ante-partum perinatal peri-natal peripartum peri-partum parturition puerperal cesar#an* caesar#an c-section	Relief work Disasters* Humanitarian conflict War Refugee Afghanistan OR Libya OR Somalia OR Syrian Arab Republic OR Burkina Faso OR Cameroon OR Central African Republic OR Chad OR Congo, Dem. Rep OR Iraq OR Mali OR Mozambique Myanmar OR Niger OR Nigeria OR South Sudan OR Yemen OR Burundi OR Eritrea OR Gambia OR Guinea-Bissau OR Haiti OR Kosovo OR Lao OR Lebanon OR Liberia OR Papua New Guinea OR Sudan OR Venezuela OR West Bank OR Gaza OR Zimbabwe OR Comoros OR Kiribati OR Marshall Islands OR Micronesia OR Solomon Islands OR Timor-Leste OR Tuvalu OR Bangladesh	Service utilisation Training Education Skill mix Skill Acquisition nursing intervention Obstetric Emergencies Enabling